# **References for The Ganges Families Project**

### Websites

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- 3. McMillin, James A., The Final Victims (Columbia, SC, Univ. of SC Press, 2004). North American slave trade 1783 1810.
- 4. Nash, Gary and Soderlund, Jean, *Freedom By Degrees* (Oxford, New York, Oxford Univ. Press, 1971). Emancipation in Pennsylvania, with a focus on Chester County, includes a thorough treatment of indentured servitude as the Ganges might have experienced it.

#### **Recent news accounts**

- 1. When the Ganges sailed from Phila into American history, Philadelphia Inquirer June 19, 2016

  <a href="https://www.inquirer.com/philly/opinion/20160619">https://www.inquirer.com/philly/opinion/20160619</a> When the Ganges sailed from Phila into American history.html
- Surname Ganges can be traced to warship, Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, Feb 15, 2014
   https://www.post-gazette.com/local/region/2014/02/16/Surname-Ganges-can-be-traced-to-federal-warship/stories/201402160074
- 3. The Ganges Africans who were held at the Lazaretto station (Tinicum) in 1800. <a href="http://www.ushistory.org/laz/history/ganges.htm">http://www.ushistory.org/laz/history/ganges.htm</a>. Mistakenly indicates the Ganges Africans arrived at the Lazaretto in Tinicum Twp. The actually arrived at the "Old Lazaretto", about a mile north of Fort Mifflin near the confluence of the Schuylkill and Delaware Rivers. The site is currently used by the Corps of Engineers for storing dredge spoil. No visible sign of the building remains.
- Pennsylvania officially abolished slavery in 1780. But many black Pennsylvanians were in bondage long after that, Philadelphia Inquirer February 27, 2019
   <a href="https://www.inquirer.com/news/black-history-month-pennsylvania-gradual-abolition-slavery-indenture-emancipation-20190227.html">https://www.inquirer.com/news/black-history-month-pennsylvania-gradual-abolition-slavery-indenture-emancipation-20190227.html</a>

## **Key Sources used in the presentation**

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  - http://www2.hsp.org/collections/manuscripts/p/PAS0490.html
- 2. Court records, 1789-1843, United States. District Court (Pennsylvania: Eastern District). Available on microfilm (M987) at NARA'S Philadelphia Branch or online at the Family Search website:
  - https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-C911-QHDV-3?mode=g&cat=557420 items 2-5.
- 3. A printed summary of the case, Anderson et al vs Moncrieff, is available in: Henry William Desaussure, *Reports of cases argued and determined in the Court of chancery of the state of South-Carolina*, from the revolution to [June, 1817] ... <a href="https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=nyp.33433009475314&view=1up&seq=140">https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=nyp.33433009475314&view=1up&seq=140</a>
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- 8. Kennett Advance, October 8, 1892, p. 2?, col 5, at Historical Society of Pennsylvania.
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- 10. Rodeny Macdonough, *Life of Commodore Thomas Macdonough, U. S. Navy* (Boston, Fort Hill Press, 1909), pp 20-21 <a href="https://archive.org/details/lifeofcommodoret02macd/page/20/mode/1up/">https://archive.org/details/lifeofcommodoret02macd/page/20/mode/1up/</a>